# UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

Washington, D.C. 20549

# FORM 8-K

# **CURRENT REPORT**

Pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934

Date of Report (Date of earliest event reported): November 4, 2015

# **CLEAN HARBORS, INC.**

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Massachusetts
(State or other jurisdiction of incorporation)

**001-34223** (Commission File Number)

04-2997780 (IRS Employer Identification No.)

42 Longwater Drive, Norwell, Massachusetts

**02061-9149** (Zip Code)

(Address of principal executive offices)

(781) 792-5000

(Registrant's telephone number, including area code)

# Not Applicable

(Former name or former address, if changed since last report.)

Check the appropriate box below if the Form 8-K filing is intended to simultaneously satisfy the filing obligation of the registrant under any of the followin provisions:
□ Written communications pursuant to Rule 425 under the Securities Act (17 CFR 230.425)
□ Soliciting material pursuant to Rule 14a-12 under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14a-12)
□ Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 14d-2(b) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14d-2(b))
□ Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 13e-4(c) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.13e-4(c))

# <u>Item 2.02</u> Results of Operations and Financial Condition

On November 4, 2015, Clean Harbors, Inc. ("the Company") issued a press release announcing the Company's results of operations for the third quarter and nine months ended September 30, 2015. A copy of that press release is furnished with this report as Exhibit 99.1.

#### Item 9.01 Financial Statements and Exhibits

99.1 Press Release dated November 4, 2015

#### **SIGNATURES**

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities and Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned hereunto duly authorized.

Clean Harbors, Inc. (Registrant)

November 4, 2015 /s/ James M. Rutledge

Vice Chairman, President and Chief Financial Officer

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- Announces Revenues of \$893.4 Million and EPS of \$0.69
- Achieves 8% Increase in Adjusted EBITDA to a Record \$165.6 Million on Strong Emergency Response Contribution
- Posts Adjusted EBITDA Margin of 18.5%
- Reduces 2015 Adjusted EBITDA Guidance Due to Ongoing Headwinds
- Initiates \$100 Million Cost Reduction Program for 2016 to Align With Market Conditions

Norwell, Mass. — November 4, 2015 — Clean Harbors, Inc. ("Clean Harbors") (NYSE: CLH), the leading provider of environmental, energy and industrial services throughout North America, today announced financial results for its fiscal third quarter ended September 30, 2015.

"Based on extensive emergency response activity and strong contributions from several businesses, Clean Harbors delivered the highest quarterly Adjusted EBITDA in our history," said Alan S. McKim, Chairman and Chief Executive Officer. "Our third-quarter results, which were in line with our previously announced guidance, were achieved despite considerable headwinds. These include weakness in the energy sector, declines in base oil pricing and the effects of a strong U.S. dollar on some domestic customers who rely on exporting, as well as its impact on foreign currency translation."

Revenues for the third quarter of 2015 were \$893.4 million, up 5% from \$851.5 million in the same period in 2014. Income from operations was \$94.0 million in the third quarter of 2015, compared with a loss from operations for the third quarter of 2014 of \$42.7 million, which included a non-cash, pre-tax goodwill impairment charge of \$123.4 million. Excluding the impairment charge, the Company reported adjusted income from operations for the third quarter of 2014 of \$80.7 million.

Third-quarter 2015 net income was \$40.2 million, or \$0.69 per diluted share, which includes \$2.3 million of pre-tax integration and severance costs. This compares with a third-quarter 2014 net loss of \$93.3 million, or \$1.55 per share, which included the \$123.4 million non-cash, pre-tax impairment charge, as well as \$1.8 million of pre-tax integration and severance costs. Excluding the impairment charge, the Company reported adjusted net income for the third quarter of 2014 of \$27.4 million, or \$0.45 per diluted share.

Adjusted EBITDA (see description below) in the third quarter of 2015 increased 8% to a record \$165.6 million from \$153.4 million in the same period of 2014. Adjusted EBITDA margin rose 50 basis points to 18.5%, compared with 18.0% in the third quarter of 2014.



#### Comments on the Third Quarter

"We generated nearly \$145 million in emergency response work during the third quarter," McKim said. "This sizeable emergency response revenue produced substantial growth in our Industrial and Field Services segment, which also benefited from an increase in turnaround activity at U.S. refineries. SK Environmental Services again contributed to our growth in profitability, posting a 30% increase that reflected volume gains, as well as the addition of Thermo Fluids (TFI). The growth in these segments more than offset the year-over-year decreases we experienced in our other businesses.

"Technical Services declined in both revenue and profitability from a year ago due to a reduction in oil and gas production waste streams, waste project deferrals, reduction in pricing of our recycled products and lower volumes from some key verticals, including Chemicals. Landfill volumes were down 28% year-over-year. However, increases in our drum volume and in some of our bulk business enabled us to achieve incineration utilization of 92% in the quarter compared to 90% a year ago. Profitability in our recently rebranded Kleen Performance Products segment — formerly Oil Re-refining and Recycling — was down as multiple declines in base oil pricing compressed margins. As expected, profitability in our Oil and Gas Field Services and Lodging Services segments fell as a result of the continued weakness in the energy market, particularly in the Oil Sands region."

#### **Business Outlook and Financial Guidance**

"The external challenges we are facing this year may be with us for some time," McKim said. "As a result, we are taking aggressive action to reduce our operating expenses and realign our cost structure to succeed in an environment that has been materially changed by the low price of crude oil and resulting slowdown, particularly in Western Canada. While we are not providing specific 2016 guidance at this time, as we enter our budgeting process, our goal will be to meet or exceed this year's Adjusted EBITDA results in 2016. In conjunction with that goal, we are setting a target of \$100 million in cost takeouts that will be achieved over the course of the next year through reduced G&A spending, office and real estate consolidation, and gains in operational efficiencies. We will carefully manage down costs throughout our organization. At the same time, we will continue to seek opportunities for profitable growth through strategic investments and selective acquisitions.

"For the fourth quarter of 2015, we expect ongoing market headwinds to continue, offsetting the progress we are achieving in several segments," McKim said. "During the fourth quarter, we anticipate profitable year-over-year growth in SK Environmental Services, Kleen Performance Products and Industrial and Field Services. Kleen Performance Products, in particular, will benefit from our ongoing efforts to lower our transportation costs and from the full quarter effect of the Charge-for-Oil (CFO) initiative we launched in



September. Our CFO program should help mitigate the significant decline in base oil pricing as we seek to manage the spread in our re-refining business.

"The weakness in our Chemical and Industrial verticals will continue to present a near-term challenge for Technical Services, which is still recovering from the effects of the reduced activity in the energy market, a declining commodities environment and unfavorable currency translation. Oil and Gas Field Services and Lodging Services should see a seasonal uptick in profitability in the fourth quarter as the winter drilling programs get underway in Western Canada. Given the current state of oil and gas production, however, that increase will likely be somewhat muted, compared with prior years. Our plan to carve out Oil and Gas Field Services and Lodging Services as a standalone public entity remains on track, but completion of that IPO during 2016 remains dependent on market conditions and Board approval," McKim concluded.

Based on its year-to-date performance and current market conditions, Clean Harbors is revising its 2015 Adjusted EBITDA guidance range. The Company now expects Adjusted EBITDA in the range of \$507 million to \$514 million, compared with its previous guidance of \$530 million to \$570 million. A reconciliation of the Company's Adjusted EBITDA guidance to net income guidance is included below.

#### **Non-GAAP Results**

Clean Harbors reports Adjusted EBITDA results, which is a non-GAAP financial measure, as a complement to results provided in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States (GAAP). The Company believes that Adjusted EBITDA provides additional useful information to investors since the Company's loan covenants are based upon levels of Adjusted EBITDA achieved. The Company defines Adjusted EBITDA in accordance with its existing credit agreement, as described in the following reconciliation showing the differences between reported net income and Adjusted EBITDA for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2015 and 2014 (in thousands):

		For the Three	Months End		For the Nine I	e Months Ended:			
	Septen	September 30, 2015		nber 30, 2014	Septer	nber 30, 2015	Septe	mber 30, 2014	
Net income (loss)	\$	40.228	S	(93,337)	\$	43.534	\$	(55,705)	
Accretion of environmental liabilities	*	2,577	•	2,642	•	7,795	*	7,975	
Depreciation and amortization		69,060		70,049		205,189		205,480	
Goodwill impairment charge		_		123,414		31,992		123,414	
Other expense (income)		139		(613)		390		(4,136)	
Interest expense, net		19,017		19,494		57,704		58,430	
Provision for income taxes		34,586		31,708		60,402		55,684	
Adjusted EBITDA	\$	165,607	\$	153,357	\$	407,006	\$	391,142	



This press release includes a discussion of income from operations, net income and earnings per share amounts adjusted for the goodwill impairment charge identified in the reconciliations provided below. The Company believes that discussion of these additional non-GAAP measures provides investors with meaningful comparisons of current results to prior periods' results by excluding items that the Company does not believe reflect its fundamental business performance. The following shows the difference between income (loss) from operations to adjusted income from operations, net income (loss) to adjusted net income and earnings (loss) per share to adjusted earnings per share for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2015 and 2014 (in thousands, except per share amounts):

		For the Three	Months En	ded:		led:		
	Septen	nber 30, 2015	Septe	mber 30, 2014	Septe	mber 30, 2015	Septe	mber 30, 2014
Adjusted income from operations								
Income (loss) from operations	\$	93,970	\$	(42,748)	\$	162,030	\$	54,273
Goodwill impairment charge		_		123,414		31,992		123,414
Adjusted income from operations	\$	93,970	\$	80,666	\$	194,022	\$	177,687
Adjusted net income								
Net income (loss)	\$	40,228	\$	(93,337)	\$	43,534	\$	(55,705)
Goodwill impairment charge, net of tax		_		120,750		31,992		120,750
Adjusted net income	\$	40,228	\$	27,413	\$	75,526	\$	65,045
Adjusted earnings per share								
Formings (loss) monshore	\$	0.69	S	(1.55)	<b>e</b>	0.74	\$	(0.02)
Earnings (loss) per share	\$	0.69	Э	(1.55)	\$		\$	(0.92)
Goodwill impairment charge, net of tax	<del> </del>			2.00		0.54		1.99
Adjusted earnings per share	\$	0.69	\$	0.45	\$	1.28	\$	1.07



#### **Adjusted EBITDA Guidance Reconciliation**

An itemized reconciliation between projected net income and projected Adjusted EBITDA is as follows:

	For the Year Ending December 31, 2015						
		Amount					
		(In millions)					
Projected GAAP net income	\$48	to	\$57				
Adjustments:							
Accretion of environmental liabilities	11	to	10				
Depreciation and amortization	274	to	270				
Goodwill impairment charge	32	to	32				
Interest expense, net	76	to	76				
Provision for income taxes	66	to	69				
Projected Adjusted EBITDA	\$507	to	\$514				

#### **Conference Call Information**

Clean Harbors will conduct a conference call for investors today at 9:00 a.m. (ET) to discuss the information contained in this press release. On the call, management will discuss Clean Harbors' financial results, business outlook and growth strategy.

Investors who wish to listen to the webcast and view the accompanying slides should visit the Investor Relations section of the Company's website at www.cleanharbors.com. The live call also can be accessed by dialing 201.689.8881 or 877.709.8155 prior to the start of the call. If you are unable to listen to the live call, the webcast will be archived on the Company's website.

#### **About Clean Harbors**

Clean Harbors (NYSE: CLH) is North America's leading provider of environmental, energy and industrial services. The Company serves a diverse customer base, including a majority of the Fortune 500, across the chemical, energy, manufacturing and additional markets, as well as numerous government agencies. These customers rely on Clean Harbors to deliver a broad range of services such as end-to-end hazardous waste management, emergency spill response, industrial cleaning and maintenance, and recycling services. Through its Safety-Kleen subsidiary, Clean Harbors also is North America's largest re-refiner and recycler of used oil and a leading provider of parts washers and environmental services to commercial, industrial and automotive



customers. Founded in 1980 and based in Massachusetts, Clean Harbors operates throughout the United States, Canada, Mexico and Puerto Rico. For more information, visit www.cleanharbors.com.

#### Safe Harbor Statement

Any statements contained herein that are not historical facts are forward-looking statements within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. These forward-looking statements are generally identifiable by use of the words "believes," "expects," "intends," "anticipates," "plans to," "estimates," "projects," or similar expressions. Such statements may include, but are not limited to, statements about future financial and operating results, the Company's planned carve-out and other statements that are not historical facts. Such statements are based upon the beliefs and expectations of Clean Harbors' management as of this date only and are subject to certain risks and uncertainties that could cause actual results to differ materially including, without limitation, those items identified as "risk factors" in Clean Harbors' most recently filed Form 10-K and Form 10-Q. Therefore, readers are cautioned not to place undue reliance on these forward-looking statements. Clean Harbors undertakes no obligation to revise or publicly release the results of any revision to these forward-looking statements other than through its filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission, which may be viewed in the "Investors" section of Clean Harbors' website at www.cleanharbors.com.

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# CLEAN HARBORS, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES UNAUDITED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF INCOME (in thousands except per share amounts)

		For the Three I	Mont	hs Ended:	For the Nine Months Ended:						
		eptember 30, 2015		September 30, 2014		September 30, 2015		September 30, 2014			
Revenues	\$	893,366	\$	851,465	\$	2,562,093	\$	2,556,612			
Cost of revenues (exclusive of items shown separately											
below)		634,646		598,407		1,833,841		1,831,076			
Selling, general and administrative expenses		93,113		99,701		321,246		334,394			
Accretion of environmental liabilities		2,577		2,642		7,795		7,975			
Depreciation and amortization		69,060		70,049		205,189		205,480			
Goodwill impairment charge				123,414		31,992		123,414			
Income (loss) from operations	·	93,970		(42,748)		162,030		54,273			
Other (expense) income		(139)		613		(390)		4,136			
Interest expense, net		(19,017)		(19,494)		(57,704)		(58,430)			
Income (loss) before provision for income taxes		74,814		(61,629)		103,936		(21)			
Provision for income taxes		34,586		31,708		60,402		55,684			
Net income (loss)	\$	40,228	\$	(93,337)	\$	43,534	\$	(55,705)			
Earnings (loss) per share:											
Basic	\$	0.69	\$	(1.55)	\$	0.74	\$	(0.92)			
Diluted	\$	0.69	\$	(1.55)	\$	0.74	\$	(0.92)			
Shares used to compute earnings (loss) per share — Basic		58,161		60,369	_	58,799		60,585			
Shares used to compute earnings (loss) per share — Diluted		58,268		60,369		58,898		60,585			



# CLEAN HARBORS, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS (in thousands)

	Septe	September 30, 2015		mber 31, 2014
Current assets:				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	179,191	\$	246,879
Accounts receivable, net		600,283		557,131
Unbilled accounts receivable		41,562		40,775
Deferred costs		19,096		19,018
Inventories and supplies		150,255		168,663
Prepaid expenses and other current assets		44,880		57,435
Deferred tax assets		37,288		36,532
Total current assets		1,072,555		1,126,433
Property, plant and equipment, net		1,531,548		1,558,834
Other assets:		,		
Deferred financing costs		15,121		17,580
Goodwill		447,918		452,669
Permits and other intangibles, net		518,995		530,080
Other		13,724		18,682
Total other assets		995,758		1,019,011
Total assets	\$	3,599,861	\$	3,704,278
Current liabilities:		-	-	
Current portion of capital lease obligations	\$	11	\$	536
Accounts payable		295,476		267,329
Deferred revenue		62,837		62,966
Accrued expenses		244,790		219,549
Current portion of closure, post-closure and remedial liabilities		21,902		22,091
Total current liabilities		625,016		572,471
Other liabilities:				
Closure and post-closure liabilities, less current portion		47,861		45,702
Remedial liabilities, less current portion		126,816		138,029
Long-term obligations		1,395,000		1,395,000
Deferred taxes, unrecognized tax benefits and other long-term liabilities		282,447		290,205
Total other liabilities		1,852,124		1,868,936
Total stockholders' equity, net		1,122,721		1,262,871
Total liabilities and stockholders' equity	\$	3,599,861	\$	3,704,278



# Supplemental Segment Data (in thousands)

	For the Three Months Ended: September 30, 2015 September 30, 2014											
			Septem	nber 30, 2015								
	700	·		ersegment		D: /		er in	Intersegment			D: /
				Revenues Direct (Expense), net Revenues		Third Party Revenues		Revenues (Expense), net			Direct Revenues	
Revenue					_			_		. //	_	
Technical Services	\$	253,069	\$	35,325	\$	288,394	\$	272,478	\$	40,924	\$	313,402
Industrial and Field Services		307,226		(7,286)		299,940		163,582		(9,205)		154,377
Kleen Performance Products		100,827		(23,750)		77,077		140,345		(52,606)		87,739
SK Environmental Services		171,832		(5,945)		165,887		170,980		21,212		192,192
Lodging Services		13,507		773		14,280		36,582		723		37,305
Oil and Gas Field Services		46,788		1,194		47,982		67,370		639		68,009
Corporate Items		117		(311)		(194)		128		(1,687)		(1,559)
Total	\$	893,366	\$		\$	893,366	\$	851,465	\$		\$	851,465

	For the Nine Months Ended:												
			Septe	ember 30, 2015			September 30, 2014						
			Iı	ntersegment					Int	tersegment			
		Third Party Revenues			Direct		Third Party		Revenues		Direct		
		Revenues	(F	Expense), net		Revenues	Revenues		(Expense), net			Revenues	
Revenue													
Technical Services	\$	741,419	\$	110,923	\$	852,342	\$	766,057	\$	119,617	\$	885,674	
Industrial and Field Services		807,423		(25,400)		782,023		510,696		(31,819)		478,877	
Kleen Performance Products		296,738		(63,437)		233,301		413,282		(155,588)		257,694	
SK Environmental Services		508,392		(26,326)		482,066		503,692		64,418		568,110	
Lodging Services		68,782		2,026		70,808		136,148		2,043		138,191	
Oil and Gas Field Services		138,992		4,729		143,721		226,319		4,337		230,656	
Corporate Items		347		(2,515)		(2,168)		418		(3,008)		(2,590)	
Total	\$	2,562,093	\$		\$	2,562,093	\$	2,556,612	\$		\$	2,556,612	



#### **Non-GAAP Segment Results**

Clean Harbors reports Adjusted EBITDA results, which is a non-GAAP financial measure, as a complement to results provided in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States (GAAP) and believes that such information provides additional useful information to investors since the Company's loan covenants are based upon levels of Adjusted EBITDA achieved. The Company defines Adjusted EBITDA in accordance with its existing credit agreement. See "Non-GAAP Results" for a reconciliation of the Company's total Adjusted EBITDA to GAAP net income.

		For the Three I	Months	Ended:	For the Nine Months Ended:				
	Septem	ber 30, 2015	September 30, 2014		September 30, 2015		Sep	tember 30, 2014	
Adjusted EBITDA									
Technical Services	\$	79,048	\$	86,928	\$	219,257	\$	233,402	
Industrial and Field Services		62,460		20,303		145,850		67,391	
Kleen Performance Products		12,123		21,473		23,471		49,252	
SK Environmental Services		40,096		30,853		108,540		84,985	
Lodging Services		1,827		15,972		12,589		49,196	
Oil and Gas Field Services		1,579		9,545		800		27,688	
Corporate Items		(31,526)		(31,717)		(103,501)		(120,772)	
Total	\$	165,607	\$	153,357	\$	407,006	\$	391,142	

